



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЗАРИПОВА

Имя: КАМИЛЛА

Отчество: АЙРАТОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

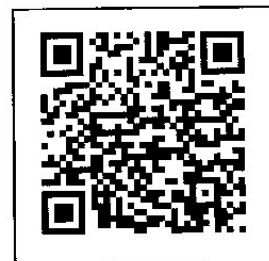
Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

09

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

З.Камилла



Вариант 1

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persist

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is / passion. Freeman Thomas / says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money Carol Coletta say, / "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, / if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It would express how much a person loves his/her job, that he/she is ready to work without financial benefit.



Task 1.C. (уподобление)

2. The sentence ~~would mean that~~ would ~~not~~ likely be an answer to some question, like: "What would you pay ...?", so stressed "would" underlines the answer.
3. Stresses and pauses attracts the audience's attention. For example, when one says: "Listen to me", stressing "me", the audience looks at the speaker.

Task 2

1. Since I took up programming at an early age, my skills were improving as time went by, and when it finally came to thinking over my life and work ambitions, I took into account that I was good at computer science and decided to choose that field to develop in.
2. A family is one thing a man can't neglect spending time on, that is why I have formed a perfect schedule for where much time for my children is left, so we keep in touch even when I'm working on huge projects.
3. Actually, I am wholeheartedly motivated by the vision of our future. I am ready to face any challenges and make efforts to achieve the result that I expect.



Task 2 (упражнение)

~~4. At an early age I caught~~

4. One day I caught myself thinking that I am the one who is going to change this world. I knew that power is in the science and dived into exploring it further, including space. SpaceX is embodiment of my desire to do the impossible.

5. The key is actually very simple: think out of the box. I bet that one won't discover something new, sticking to popular knowledge. I wanted to make cars independant from fuel, so I made electric cars.

6. The biggest challenge I faced while building my companies is creating a team of people as smart as I am. As my projects are rather revolutionary, I decided to hire some people that graduated from universities of the Ivy League and educated them myself.

Task 3

1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

The infinitive "to focus" is used as the subject to show that it is a component of many actions to reach success, like in "to-do" list.

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would have not missed the deadline.





Task 3 (upon memory)

The significance of using the third conditional is that ~~they~~ it means that there was a risk of missing the deadline and it happened because the started preparing too late. It shows the idea of the missed opportunity.

2. Rarely does one see such commitment and dedication.

It emphasizes the low chance to see such traits and expresses the author's shock.

4. The author of this article ^{persuasively} argues that global warming requires immediate action.

~~because~~ "Argues" is in the present tense, because such conclusion was made based on the article that speaker most likely have recently read. The opinion of the author is shown in the text, that is why we can ~~say~~ describe his position, using different verbs in the present tense, like: "says", "depictures", "shows", "argues" etc.

5. The ethics role in debate of the scientific progress remains central.

Remains is used as a verb, ^{the} in present tense, because ~~it is the sub event happen~~ it is a fact.



Task 5

1 H

2 D

3 E

4 A

5 L

6 C

7 K

8 B

9 G

10 F - The aim is to guide people who purchased ^A devices. This text extract is for those who don't know how to use something. Short sentences makes it simple to understand and suitable for this genre.

3. The aim of this genre is to fix the information ~~is~~, which is important, on the paper and confirm it later. This genre is for businessmen, buyers and salesmen.

* The notices of sections of an agreement assure us that it is a document.

8. The aim of this genre is to remember ~~for~~ our past and to acknowledge the world's history. This text extract may be useful for historians and students. ~~It~~ Dates mentioned, historical people - all that signifies historical documentary script.

7. The aim of this genre is to share one's emotions, events and feelings with someone, who will keep the secret. In this case, it is a personal diary.

This text extract ~~is~~ is for diaries' owner only!
 "Dear diary," - ~~this~~ this phrase is super recognizable for being in everyone's diary.

6. The aim of this genre is to make ~~a~~ reader go through fear, confusion and other strong emotions. ~~who~~ This extract is for anyone, who feels bored and wants to feel alive again.
 "dark alleys", "dampness and fear", "faint footsteps".



5. The aim of this genre is similar to average news, but the information is concerning about business, markets only. This text extract is for anyone, who is interested in this field and economics generally. "reported", "investor", "stocks", "global markets".
- 6.4. The aim of this genre is to persuade people into doing something, concerning politics. This text extract is for citizens, politicians, ~~anyone~~ everyone. "Fellow citizens", "we embark on", "brighter future".
3. The aim of this genre is to exchange positive emotions and break the ice while talking to someone for the first time. This text extract is for a friend of the speaker, or for whoever ~~she~~ is she/he is addressing his speech to. "So, ...", "guess what?", "bumped into" makes us sure this is an ~~spoken~~ informal style, which is suitable for this genre.
2. The aim of this genre is to share scientific information, data. This text extract is for scientists and students. "Indicate", "correlation", " $p < 0.05$ ", "Table 2" - all these language features prove that it is highly formal and scientific language style.
1. The aim of this genre is to allow readers to enjoy beautiful phrases, metaphors and rhymes. This text extract is for those, who love poems about warriors and other martial themes. "the noble", "bore the shield" - these are pretty old-fashioned words, which proves that it is



Task 5 (уподобление)

Old English poetry.

Task 4

3. D

Little do I know what place Chris visited yesterday.

1. C

~~the~~ Ann's ^{treatment} ~~healing~~ lasted long and still ~~she~~ there are some scars left.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: Not only lazy people eat fast food, but some busy ones too.

Improved sentence: Some people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves, others may stick to such diet due to other reasons.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: The sentence claims ~~that~~ banning fast food would completely eliminate obesity, which is absolutely not true, because some of people with extra kilograms struggle with diabetes or other diseases, which can result in gaining weight.



Task 6 (упражнение)

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would decrease the number of people with obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Explanation: The sentence claims packaging waste from fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution in urban areas, without considering other contributing factors, such as fossil fuels, waste from manufactures.

~~It~~

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the causes of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 8

Explanation: The sentence claims eliminating fast food would resolve major environmental issues, ~~that~~ even though the author only mentioned pollution. However, global warming is not going to be solved by eliminating fast food. Moreover, the linking word requires example, which is not seen.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating ~~fast~~ food. Consequently, eliminating fast food would ~~make~~ ^{have} a great impact on ~~the~~ ^{good} environment.



Task 6 (уподобление)

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10

Explanation: Not only marketing, but other advantages of fast food favor demand on that, such ~~as~~ as taste, convenience, low price etc.

Improved sentence: Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that marketing is partly to blame for poor diets.

